1. Term details:			
Health Service:	Northern Health	Term duration:	Maximum: 13 weeks
Location/Site:	Northern Hospital Enging	Clinical experience -	C: Acute and critical illness patient
Location/Site.	Northern Health Northern Hospital Epping Northern Health .: Thoracic Surgery PGY2 Thoracic surgery term, management of ward paties	Primary:	care
Parent Health	Northarn Haalth	Clinical experience -	Choose an item.
Service:		Secondary:	choose an item.
Speciality/Dept.:	Thoracic Surgery	Non-clinical	(PGY2 only)
Speciality/Dept		experience:	(1012011))
PGY Level:	PGY2	Prerequisite learning:	(if relevant)
Term Descriptor:	discharge. Procedural skills- chest tubes, troublesh	noot problems, suturing, optio	•

2. Learning c	bjectives:								
	Domain 1	Obtains person-centred histories tailored to the clinical situation in a culturally safe and appropriate way. Initiates appropriate basic, focused investigations.							
EPA1: Clinical Assessment EPA2: Recognition and care of the acutely unwell patient	Domain 2	ecognises their own limitations and seeks help when required in an appropriate way.							
Assessment	Domain 3	Recognises the importance of self-determined decision-making, partnership and collaboration in healthcare which is driven by the individual, family and community.							
	Domain 4	Makes use of local service protocols and guidelines to inform clinical decision-making.							
	Domain 1	Recognises the need for timely escalation of care and escalates to appropriate staff or service, following escalation in care policies and procedures.							
EPA2: Recognition and care of the acutely unwell patient	Domain 2	Works effectively as a member of a team and uses other team members, based on knowledge of their roles and skills, as required.							
	Domain 3	Accesses interpretive or culturally-focused services and considers relevant cultural or religious beliefs and practices.							
	Domain 4	Observes local service protocols and guidelines on acutely unwell patients							
	Domain 1	Appropriately, safely & accurately prescribes therapies (drugs, fluids, blood products, oxygen), & demonstrates an understanding of the rationale, risks & benefits, contraindications, adverse effects, drug interactions, dosage & routes of administration							
EPA3:	Domain 2	Demonstrates an understanding of the regulatory and legal requirements and limitations regarding prescribing. Appropriate and rationale prescribing of opiod analgaesic medications. Other (please edit and update)							
Prescribing	Domain 3	Acknowledges and respects patients' cultural and religious background, attitude and beliefs, and how these might influence the acceptability of pharmacological and non-pharmacological management approaches.							
	Domain 4	Applies the principles of safe prescribing, particularly for drugs with a risk of significant adverse effects, using evidence-based prescribing resources, as appropriate.							
EPA4: Team communication	Domain 1	Produces medical record entries that are timely, accurate, concise and understandable.							
– documentation,	Domain 2	Demonstrates professional conduct, honesty and integrity.							

handover and referrals	Domain 3	Includes relevant information regarding patients' cultural or ethnic background in the handover and whether an interpreter is required.
	Domain 4	Ensures all outstanding investigations, results or procedures will be followed up by receiving units and clinicians.

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	(including Aboriginal Health Workers, practitioners and Liaison Officers).	

4. Supervision details:							
Supervision Role	Να	me	Position		Contact		
DCT/SIT	Mr Chiu Kang		Supervisor of HMO Trainin	g	Chiu.Kang@nh.org.au		
Term Supervisor	Dr Bibhusal Thapa		Head of Unit		Bibhusal.Thapa@nh.org.au		
Clinical Supervisor (primary)	Allocated Consultant on ward		Click or tap here to enter text.		Click or tap here to enter text.		
Cinical Supervisor (day to day)	Allocated Consult	ant on ward	Click or tap here to ente	er text.	Click or tap here to enter text.		
EPA Assessors Health Professional that may assess EPAs		Iltants tap here to enter tap here to enter			<u>.</u>		
Team Structure - Key S	staff			1			
Name			Role	Contact			
Dr Bibhusal Thapa (BT)		Consultant Thor	acic Surgeon and HoU	bibhus	nusal.thapa@nh.org.au		
Dr Sergei Mitnovetski	(SM)	Consultant Thoracic Surgeon sr			smitnovetski@hotmail.com		
Dr Krishna Bhagwat (K	В)	Consultant Thor	acic Surgeon	krishna	krishna.bhagwat@nh.org.au		
Dr Simon Knight (SK)	Honorary Consu	ultant Thoracic Surgeon Simon		non.Knight@austin.org.au			
Registrar	Thoracic Surger	y registrar Via m		nedtasker			
Natalie Linton Thoracic Surge			y liaison nurse Natali		alie.linton@nh.org.au		
Hannah Cornick		NUM ward 18 (p ward)	primary thoracic surgery	Hanna	ah.cornick@nh.org.au		

5. Attachments:	
R-over document	See below
Unit orientation guide	See below
Timetable (sample in appendix)	See below

6. Accreditation details (PMCV use only)

Accreditation body:	Click or tap here to enter text.				
Accreditation status:	Click or tap here to enter text.				
Accreditation ID:	Click or tap here to enter text.				
Number of accredited posts:	PGY1: number	PGY2: number			
Accredited dates:	Approved date: date.	Review date: date.			

7. Approval		
Reviewed by:	Click or tap here to enter text.	Date: Click or tap to enter a date.
Delegated authority:	Click or tap here to enter text.	Date: Click or tap to enter a date.
Approved by:	Click or tap here to enter text.	Date: Click or tap to enter a date.

Appendix							
Timetable	example Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
				-	Fludy	Saturday	Enter
	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Time
	Click or tap	OT Monthly list	Click or tap	Lung Ca	Radiology with	Click or tap	Click or
	here to enter text.	Week 3 & 4	here to enter text.	MDM 8-9am	Resp- fortnightly	here to enter text.	tap here to enter
		AM OT List – BT		Week 1 & 3 AM OT List- KB			text.
Morning				Radiology meeting- fortnightly			
				Week 1 & 3 OPC- BT & KB			
				Week 2 & 4 OPC- BT & SM			
	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time
	OT Monthly list	OT monthly list	Click or tap here to enter	12:30 – 13:30 HMO	Click or tap here to enter text.	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here
Afternoon	1151	Week 1, 2 & 4	text.	Education		enter text.	to enter
		PM OT List- BT					text.
				Week 2 & 4 PM OT List-			
				SM			

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	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time	Enter Time
Evening	Click or tap	Click or tap	Click or tap	17:30	Click or tap here to	Click or tap	Click or
Lvcning	here to enter	here to enter	here to enter	Surgical	enter text.	here to	tap here
	text.	text.	text.	Forum		enter text.	to enter
							text.
Hours	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total

Thoracic Surgery registrar	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun
	0800-	-0800	-0800	-0800	0800-			-0800	0800-	-0800	0800-	0830-		
	1700	1700	1700	1700	1300			1700	1700	1700	1700	1300		

Friday afternoon half days for registrar is covered by the paediatric surgery registrar/resident.

9. Hospital Orientation		
Hospital orientation of	ccurs at the beginning of each term. Atter	ndance is mandatory and paid non-clinical time.
This is separate to the unit orientation. Follow the link for details, password: NorthernDoctors		
Location	NCHER, Northern Hospital – Epping	185 Cooper Street, Epping 3076
Facilitator	Medical Education Unit	Email: MedicalEducationUnit@nh.org.au
Date	First day of each term	
Start	08:00	

10. Unit Orientation	
Unit Orientation occur	rs at the beginning of each term. Attendance is mandatory and paid time.
Orientation that occurs outside of your rostered hours should be submitted as overtime on the overtime reporting portal	
Location	Ward 18
Facilitator	Dr Bibhusal Thapa
Date	First week of rotation
Start	Returning resident 08:00, New to Northern - After hospital orientation session

11. Unit Overview	
Department	Thoracic Surgical services- Department of Surgery
Location	Department of Surgery/ ward 18
Inpatient Beds	Ward 18
Outpatients Clinics	Thursdays alternating between PM (weeks 1 and 3), AM (weeks 2 and 4). Consultant led with active participation of the JMO
Day Procedures	Diagnostic and therapeutic bronchoscopies.
Virtual Unit	NA

Term Description – Handbook – ROVER

12. Safety

Unit Specific Risks

Chest drain management is key in caring for the thoracic surgical patient.

- Ability to identify, flag and manage chest drain issues is paramount to the safe care of the patients in this unit. **Pain management** is another key component post-operatively and in patients admitted after chest trauma.
- Assessing and adjusting medications according to patient's analgesic needs helps avoid post-op complications especially pneumonias.
- Early identification of inadequate pain control or excessive sedation due to analgesia. This needs to be promptly flagged with the Acute pain services team.
- VTE prophylaxis and early mobilization
- Patient mobilization needs to be encouraged as soon as possible enlist help of physiotherapists
- VTE prophylaxis is a must unless specific contra-indications exist.

13. Communication	
Medtasker	Inpatients role
WhatsApp	
Pager	
MS Teams	

14. Handover Process		
Morning	Monday morning 8:00 am- receive handover from the SPEC surgery weekend cover	
Afternoon	N/A	
Night	 @ 16:30 – 17:00 – hand over to the evening cover Friday – contact and handover to the weekend cover Contact and send an updated list of inpatients and consults under the unit to general surgery unit 3/4 covering weekend. 	
Weekend		

15. Shift Structure	
	Registrar
Day	08:00 start- Finish times vary- see above roster
Afternoon	No PM shifts
Night	No Night shifts
Weekend	No weekend shifts

16. Shift Roles & Responsibilities	
	Registrar
Day	Login to Medtasker Ward rounds (independently + with consultant) update ward and consult lists Receive referrals

Term Description – Handbook – ROVER

	Contribute in the pre-operative preparation of patients on elective and emergency lists
	Thursdays – actively participate in the lung cancer MDM actively participate in the clinics Theatre time- assist in procedures and participate in the completion of post-operative documentation ensure optimum documentation of post-operative orders and investigations
	Ensure timely completion of discharge documentation including referrals for subsequent clinic appointments
Afternoon	Ensure adequate handover to PM cover (weekdays) and weekend covers (Friday)
Night	N/A
Weekend	N/A

17. Common Conditions

Common clinical conditions treated in the unit are:

- Chest trauma rib fractures with/without hemo-pneumothorax
- Spontaneous pneumothorax
- Lung cancer
- Pleural effusions
- Empyema Thoracis
- Mediastinal tumours/cysts
- Esophageal foreign bodies
- Chest wall deformities and corrections

Common problems in thoracic surgical patients that may require trouble shooting are:

- Blocked intercostal catheter (ICC)
- Displaced/ leaking ICC
- Uncontrolled post-operative/ post-traumatic pain
- Drowsiness, ineffective breathing and coughing due to analgesia sputum retention and hypoxia
- Post-op urinary retention
- Post-operative delirium
- Nutritional depletion post-operative
- Prolonged air leak
- Subcutaneous emphysema
- Superficial/deep wound site infection
- Dyselectrolylemia
- Cardiac arrythmias especially atrial fibrillation

Term Description – Handbook – ROVER

18. Common Procedures

Common procedures done in the unit are:

- Intercostal catheter (chest tube) insertion and removal
- Radiological guided drainage of pleural gas/fluid
- Anatomical lung resection (pneumonectomy, lobectomy, segmentectomy)
- Non anatomical lung resection (wedge resection, lung biopsies)
- Pleural biopsies and pleurodesis
- Deloculation/ decortication for empyemas
- Biopsies and excision of mediastinal tumours.
- Diagnostic and therapeutic bronchoscopies
- Therapeutic esophagoscopies

Most major thoracic operations are done via the Video-assisted thoracoscopic surgical (VATS) approach

19. Clinical Guidelines

The My Favourite Links page on the intranet contains the links to a number of useful clinical guidelines https://intranet.nh.org.au/applications/

ETG- Electronic Therapeutic Guidelines

AMH- Australian Medicines Handbook

Up to Date

PROMPT- This site contains the hospital policy and procedure manuals. It can only be accessed from the intranet - <u>https://intranet.nh.org.au/departments-and-services/prompt-policy-procedures-guidelines/prompt-policies-procedures-and-forms/</u>

Important Thoracic surgery related documents found on prompt are:

- 1) Rib fracture management: Code Trauma Adult Trauma Management
- 2) Insertion, management and removal of ICCs: Pleural Medicine Unit Procedural Diagnosis & Management

20. Routine Orders	
Pathology	 Ensure orders for relevant histopathology, cytology and cultures have been made after each surgical procedure Post-operative patients need FBE, U+E, LFT, CRP on day 1 and subsequent days depending upon the clinical course of the patients
Radiology	 Make sure each patient who underwent thoracic procedures including rigid bronchoscopy and mediastinoscopy have a chest x-ray post-op and that these are reviewed before the patient is transferred to the ward/ICU. Patients who have had major procedures (lung resection/decortication etc) need a CXR early next morning. Need for subsequent radiology will depend on patient's clinical course. All patients who have had ICC removal need to have a CXR in 3-4 hours. They can only be discharged after that CXR has been reviewed and found to be satisfactory. CT scans are only to be ordered at the order of the treating consultant.

	 Prophylactic antibiotics – usually Cephazolin is not to be continued beyond 24 hours unless
	specific indications exist
	 Antibiotic coverage for specific infective episodes is to be guided by ID and cultures where
	available.
Pharmacology	
	 Post-operative analgesia needs to be co-ordinated with the acute pain team (APS).
	Analgesic de-escalation plan to be included in the discharge summary, explained to the
	patient and followed after discharge. It can be found in the unit handbook (rover).
	 Optimum laxative to be co-prescribed with opioid analgesia

21. IT Programs	
EMR	The EMR is in use for documentation, medication ordering and radiology/pathology requests. It is being used for all inpatients, as well as maternity clinics and pre-anaesthetic clinics. Located in the intranet > My Favourite Links > EMR Live Environment EMR Training courses are located on the LMS- <u>https://mylearning.nh.org.au/login/start.php</u> Training is compulsory; you will need to complete the elearning within the first week of commencing. Please contact medical workforce, or check the EMR website for more information on how to complete EMR training <u>https://emr.nh.org.au/</u> When starting a new rotation, please reach out to Term Supervisor to ensure you are oriented to the EMR specific workflows for that unit as well. EMR is NOT a primary communication system. Please use Medtasker and phones for referrals and communication.
CPF	The source of information for all outpatients' clinics, investigations, GP referrals and scanned admission notes prior to September 2023. Located in the intranet > My Favourite Links > CPF <u>https://cpf.nh.org.au/udr/</u>
PACS	XERO Viewer Pacs- <u>https://nivimages.ssg.org.au/</u> or located in My Favourite Links, look for the CXR icon This is where you can find radiology images
My Health Record	Centralised health record https://shrdhipsviewer.prod.services/nhcn
Safe Script	Monitoring system for restricted prescription medications <u>https://www.safescript.vic.gov.au/</u>

22. Documentation	
Admission	Most admissions are elective operative patients. Chest trauma patients can be admitted either directly from the NH ED or via the AGSU unit. There might occasionally be admissions from other acute hospitals (public and private) The quality of referral and information sent with each patient can vary!! Often need to fax GP or hospital from which they came to get latest pathology and imaging results. Use the admission workflow on EMR
Ward Rounds	Use the ward round workflow on EMR
Discharge Summary	Use the discharge workflow on EMR Signing and submitting will send an electronic copy to the GP and upload to My health record
Outpatient Clinics	Outpatient clinics, prescriptions and investigations remain on CPF
CDI Queries	Medtasker

	Death certificates are completed online. Hard copies are to be printed out for the patient
Death Certificates	file/funeral director, in addition to the electronic submission.
	https://www.bdm.vic.gov.au/medical-practitioners
Coroners	Reportable deaths: Death certificates should not be completed if it is a Coroner's case. This will
	require a phone call to the Coroner's office followed by an e-medical deposition. It is important
	that the medical team identifies patients who will be reported to the Coroner ahead of time.
	Patients' whose death is reportable will need to have a statement of identification completed by
	the next of kin, and attachments such as butterfly cannulas etc are left in situ. Any uncertainty
	about whether a death is reportable should be escalated to the consultant
	https://www.coronerscourt.vic.gov.au/report-death-or-fire/reportable-deaths

23. Referrals		
	Clinic: Referrals to this clinic are made electronically via e-referrals on CPF. If you think referral to the clinic is indicated, please discuss with your supervising consultant prior.	
Internal	The registrar is responsible for receiving and reviewing inpatient referrals. All referrals need to be discussed with the on-call consultant in a reasonable time frame. Any requested transfer of care can only be actioned with approval from the concerned consultant.	
External	External referrals to clinic are made electronically via e-referrals on CPF. In hours referrals from external sources for inpatient services will go to the registrar. All referrals need to be discussed with the on-call consultant in a reasonable time frame. Any requested transfer of care can only be actioned with approval from the concerned consultant. Out of hours these referrals will go directly to the consultant	

24. Clinical Deterioration		
Escalation Process	Check GOPC	
PreMet	Registrar review	
Code	Registrar to follow standard procedures and discuss with consultant about transfer to Intensive care unit	

25. Night Shift Support		
Unit	N/A	
Periop	Via Medtasker or peri-op phone	
Take 2 @ 2	N/A	

26. Assessments: PGY1 & PGY2		
All forms are located on the Northern Doctors website under the Assessments tab		
Beginning of Term	Meet with Term Supervisor to set learning goals for the term using the Term Description Learning Objectives as a basis for the discussion	

Term Description – <u>Handbook – ROVER</u>

Mid-Term & End of Term	To be completed at the mid and end of term meetings
EPAs	Minimum of x2 EPA assessments to be completed per term

27. Mandatory Training

- Mandatory Training is located on the LMS- <u>https://mylearning.nh.org.au/login/start.php</u>
- Mandatory training is compulsory and part of your contract with Northern Health and needs to be completed by the first month of your start date. If not completed you will come of the floor to complete.
- Hand Hygiene needs to be completed by the end of your first week.
- If you have completed the mandatory training elsewhere you may be able to apply for recognition of prior learning

28. Unit Education

Thoracic surgery journal club to be held on a monthly basis first Monday of each month. Chest tube insertion and management workshop – two sessions every year. Dates advised at beginning of term

29. Unit Meetings

Registrars are expected to be actively involved and contribute to the Lung MDM at 8-9am every Thursday Registrars are encouraged to be involved in the radiology meeting along with respiratory team on alternating Thursday and Friday 12-1 pm.

30. Research and Quality Improvement

Thoracic surgery unit – Northern health contributes to the Thoracic surgery database maintained by Mr Simon Knight and also since 2023 Jan to the ANZTHOR.

The registrar is expected to contribute to the collection of data requestioning appropriate consent from patients for data collection. A bradma of each operated patient needs to be put on the data collection "blue forms" located in the Thoracic surgery database folder housed in the consultant/fellow room. (Ask Dr Thapa for location)

31. Career Support

Discuss with HoU Dr Bibhusal Thapa

32. Medical Students on the Unit

To follow unit registrar

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	The doctor initiating the roster swap is responsible for arranging with an appropriate colleague.					
	Once you have arranged a colleague	Once you have arranged a colleague to perform the swap, please email your MWU coordinator and cc in the				
	colleague.					
Shift Swap	All swaps should be kept to within the	he pay period fortnight where	oossible. In exce	ptional circumstances		
	where this cannot be achieved, plea	se discuss with the MWU coor	dinator prior.			
	All shift swaps should be like hours f	or like hours.				
	Proposed shift swaps must be emailed to your MWU coordinator for approval.					
	Personal Leave documentation requ	Personal Leave documentation required:				
	For 3 single absences per year, the c	loctor will not be required to p	rovide any suppo	orting evidence to		
	substantiate their personal leave.					
	For other days absent due to person					
	To be eligible for payment, the doct		lth Service <u>two ł</u>	nours before the start of		
	their shift, or as soon as practicable.					
	In hours Monday to Friday	Step 1:	Step 2:	Please ensure you notify both		
	0730 - 1630	Medical Workforce Reception 8405 8276	Notify unit	MWU & your unit		
		8403 8270				
	After hours Monday to Friday	Step 1:	Step 2:	Please ensure you notify both		
Unplanned Leave-	Between 1630 – 2200	Between 1630 – 2200	Notify unit (at a	MWU or After Hours		
Notification and		Medical Workforce On-call Phone 0438 201 362	suitable time)	(depending on the time) & your unit at a suitable time.		
documentation		0430 201 302		your unit at a suitable time.		
process		Between 2200-0730				
	After hours Monday to Friday Between 2200-0730	Hospital / After Hours Coordinator (8405 8110 or via switch)				
	Between 2200-0750					
	In hours Weekends & Public Holidays	Step 1:	Step 2:	Please ensure you notify both		
	0700 - 2200	Medical Workforce On-call Phone	Notify	MWU & your unit		
		0438 201 362	, ,	,		
	After hours Weekends & Public Holidays	Step 1:	Step 2:	Please ensure you notify both		
	2200-0700	Hospital / After Hours Coordinator	Notify unit	MWU & your unit		
		(8405 8110 or via switch)				
	All overtime should be submitted in	to the Overtime Portal		1		
	This can be accessed via the intranet whilst onsite at Northern Health					
Dvertime		Please include the reason for your overtime- i.e. ward workload, delayed handover, include UR where relevant.				

34. JMO Rover

Tips & Tricks for JMOs to complete

Please speak with your supervising consultant at the commencement of your rotation for an orientation to some of the specific challenges you may encounter during this rotation, as well as for support during your term. Northern Health has a support pathway available for junior doctors experiencing difficulties (for details, please see the <u>Junior Doctor Handbook</u> (password: NorthernDoctors), as well as <u>wellbeing services</u> available to all staff including the <u>Employee Assistance Program</u>.

35. Document Status			
Updated by	Dr Bibhusal Thapa	December 2023	
Reviewed by	Dr Natina Monteleone	01/02/2024	
Next review date		April 2024	